

The Biology Behind

Does Prostate-Specific Antigen Contribute to Bone Metastases?

Commentary on Nadiminty et al. p. 1420

John M. Chirgwin and Theresa A. Guise1395

Molecular Pathways

Treatment for Advanced Tumors: Src Reclaims Center Stage.

Justin M. Summy and Gary E. Gallick.....1398

Human Cancer Biology

Oncogenic Property of Acrogranin in Human Uterine Leiomyosarcoma: Direct Evidence of Genetic Contribution in *In vivo* Tumorigenesis.

Noriomi Matsumura, Masaki Mandai, Masanori Miyanishi, Ken Fukuhara, Tsukasa Baba, Toshihiro Higuchi, Masatoshi Kariya, Kenji Takakura, and Shingo Fujii.....1402

Aberrant Methylation and Deacetylation of Deleted in Liver Cancer-1 Gene in Prostate Cancer: Potential Clinical Applications.

Ming Guan, Xiaoling Zhou, Nikolaos Soultzis, Demetrios A. Spandidos, and Nicholas C. Popescu1412

Prostate-Specific Antigen Modulates Genes Involved in Bone Remodeling and Induces Osteoblast Differentiation of Human Osteosarcoma Cell Line SaOS-2.

Nagalakshmi Nadiminty, Wei Lou, Soo Ok Lee, Farideh Mehraein-Ghomi, Jason S. Kirk, Jeffrey M. Conroy, Haitao Zhang, and Allen C. Gao1420

Kinetics of Metastatic Breast Cancer Cell Trafficking in Bone.

Pushkar A. Phadke, Robyn R. Mercer, John F. Harms, Yujiang Jia, Andra R. Frost, Jennifer L. Jewell, Karen M. Bussard, Shakira Nelson, Cynthia Moore, John C. Kappes, Carol V. Gay, Andrea M. Mastro, and Danny R. Welch1431

PIK3CA Mutations in Head and Neck Squamous Cell Carcinoma.

Wanglong Qiu, Frank Schönleben, Xiaojun Li, Daniel J. Ho, Lanny G. Close, Spiros Manolidis, Boyce P. Bennett, and Gloria H. Su1441

Increased Expression of Leptin and the Leptin Receptor as a Marker of Breast Cancer Progression: Possible Role of Obesity-Related Stimuli.

Cecilia Garofalo, Mariusz Koda, Sandra Cascio, Mariola Sulkowska, Luiza Kanczuga-Koda, Jolanta Golaszewska, Antonio Russo, Stanislaw Sulkowski, and Eva Surmacz1447

Refinement of the 22q12-q13 Breast Cancer-Associated Region: Evidence of *TMPRSS6* as a Candidate Gene in an Eastern Finnish Population.

Jaana M. Hartikainen, Hanna Tuhkanen, Vesa Kataja, Matti Eskelinen, Matti Uusitupa, Veli-Matti Kosma, and Arto Mannermaa1454

The Lysyl Oxidase LOX Is Absent in Basal and Squamous Cell Carcinomas and Its Knockdown Induces an Invading Phenotype in a Skin Equivalent Model.

Charbel Bouez, Caroline Reynaud, Emmanuelle Noblesse, Amélie Thépot, Claudine Gleyzal, Jean Kanitakis, Eric Perrier, Odile Damour, and Pascal Sommer1463

The Cytoskeleton Regulatory Protein hMena (ENAH) Is Overexpressed in Human Benign Breast Lesions with High Risk of Transformation and Human Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor-2-Positive/Hormonal Receptor-Negative Tumors.

Francesca Di Modugno, Marcella Mottolese, Anna Di Benedetto, Andrea Conidi, Flavia Novelli, Letizia Perracchio, Irene Venturo, Claudio Botti, Elke Jager, Angela Santoni, Pier Giorgio Natali, and Paola Nisticò.....1470

Metastasis Tumor Antigen Family Proteins during Breast Cancer Progression and Metastasis in a Reliable Mouse Model for Human Breast Cancer.

Hao Zhang, L. Clifton Stephens, and Rakesh Kumar.....1479

Imaging, Diagnosis, Prognosis

- Human Kallikrein 8 Protein Is a Favorable Prognostic Marker in Ovarian Cancer.** Carla A. Borgoño, Tadaaki Kishi, Andreas Scorilas, Nadia Harbeck, Julia Dorn, Barbara Schmalfeldt, Manfred Schmitt, and Eleftherios P. Diamandis1487
- Expression of DNA Double-Strand Break Repair Proteins ATM and BRCA1 Predicts Survival in Colorectal Cancer.** Heike Grabsch, Mit Dattani, Lisa Barker, Nicola Maughan, Karen Maude, Olaf Hansen, Helmut E. Gabbert, Phil Quirke, and Wolfram Mueller.....1494
- Changes of Topoisomerase II α Expression in Breast Tumors after Neoadjuvant Chemotherapy Predicts Relapse-Free Survival.** Nicola Tinari, Rossano Lattanzio, Clara Natoli, Ettore Cianchetti, Domenico Angelucci, Enrico Ricevuto, Corrado Ficorella, Paolo Marchetti, Saverio Alberti, Mauro Piantelli, Stefano Iacobelli, and on behalf of the Consorzio Interuniversitario Nazionale per la Bioncologia1501
- An Evaluation of Tumor Oxygenation and Gene Expression in Patients with Early Stage Non-Small Cell Lung Cancers.** Quynh-Thu Le, Eunice Chen, Ali Salim, Hongbin Cao, Christina S. Kong, Richard Whyte, Jessica Donington, Walter Cannon, Heather Wakelee, Robert Tibshirani, John D. Mitchell, Donna Richardson, Ken J. O'Byrne, Albert C. Koong, and Amato J. Giaccia1507
- Defective Antitumor Function of Monocyte-Derived Macrophages from Epithelial Ovarian Cancer Patients.** Ilyssa O. Gordon and Ralph S. Freedman.....1515
- Inhibition of Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor (VEGF)-A Causes a Paradoxical Increase in Tumor Blood Flow and Up-Regulation of VEGF-D.** Bradford A. Moffat, Mark Chen, Muhammed S.T. Kariaapper, Daniel A. Hamstra, Daniel E. Hall, Jadranka Stojanovska, Timothy D. Johnson, Mila Blaivas, Mahesh Kumar, Thomas L. Chenevert, Alnawaz Rehemtulla, and Brian D. Ross1525
- Prognostic Significance of Basal-Like Phenotype and Fascin Expression in Node-Negative Invasive Breast Carcinomas.** Socorro María Rodríguez-Pinilla, David Sarrió, Emiliano Honrado, David Hardisson, Francisco Calero, Javier Benitez, and José Palacios.....1533

Cancer Therapy: Clinical

- Phase I Trial of Intrathecal Spartaject Busulfan in Children with Neoplastic Meningitis: a Pediatric Brain Tumor Consortium Study (PBTC-004).** Sridharan Gururangan, William P. Petros, Tina Young Poussaint, Michael L. Hancock, Peter C. Phillips, Henry S. Friedman, Lisa Bomgaars, Susan M. Blaney, Larry E. Kun, and James M. Boyett1540
- Increased MDR1 Expression in Normal and Malignant Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells Obtained from Patients Receiving Depsipeptide (FR901228, FK228, NSC630176).** Robert W. Robey, Zhirong Zhan, Richard L. Piekarz, Ganesh L. Kayastha, Tito Fojo, and Susan E. Bates1547
- A Randomized Phase II Trial of the Matrix Metalloproteinase Inhibitor BMS-275291 in Hormone-Refractory Prostate Cancer Patients with Bone Metastases.** Primo N. Lara, Jr., Walter M. Stadler, Jeff Longmate, David I. Quinn, Jason Wexler, Marta Van Loan, Przemyslaw Twardowski, Paul H. Gumerlock, Nicholas J. Vogelzang, Everett E. Vokes, Heinz Josef Lenz, James H. Doroshow, and David R. Gandara1556
- Decreased Mitochondrial DNA Content in Posttreatment Salivary Rinses from Head and Neck Cancer Patients.** Wei-Wen Jiang, Eli Rosenbaum, Elizabeth Mambo, Marianna Zahurak, Brett Masayeva, Andre Lopes Carvalho, Shaoyu Zhou, William H. Westra, Anthony J. Alberg, David Sidransky, Wayne Koch, and Joseph A. Califano1564
- Neoadjuvant Concurrent Paclitaxel and Radiation in Stage II/III Breast Cancer.** A. Bapsi Chakravarthy, Mark C. Kelley, Bernadette McLaren, Cristina I. Truica, Dean Billheimer, Ingrid A. Mayer, Ana M. Grau, David H. Johnson, Jean F. Simpson, R. Daniel Beauchamp, Catherine Jones, and Jennifer A. Pietenpol1570
-

- Lomeguatrib, a Potent Inhibitor of O⁶-Alkylguanine-DNA-Alkyltransferase: Phase I Safety, Pharmacodynamic, and Pharmacokinetic Trial and Evaluation in Combination with Temozolomide in Patients with Advanced Solid Tumors.** Malcolm Ranson, Mark R. Middleton, John Bridgewater, Siow Ming Lee, Martin Dawson, Debra Jowle, Gavin Halbert, Sue Waller, Helen McGrath, Lindsey Gumbrell, R. Stanley McElhinney, Dorothy Donnelly, T. Brian H. McMurry, and Geoffrey P. Margison1577
- Phase I Study of STX 64 (667 Coumate) in Breast Cancer Patients: The First Study of a Steroid Sulfatase Inhibitor.** Susannah J. Stanway, Atul Purohit, L.W. Lawrence Woo, Saulat Sufi, David Vigushin, Rebecca Ward, Richard H. Wilson, Frank Z. Stanczyk, Nicola Dobbs, Elena Kulinskaya, Moira Elliott, Barry V.L. Potter, Michael J. Reed, and R. Charles Coombes1585

Cancer Therapy: Preclinical

- Recombinant Human Mullerian Inhibiting Substance Inhibits Long-term Growth of MIS Type II Receptor – Directed Transgenic Mouse Ovarian Cancers *In vivo*.** Rafael Pieretti-Vanmarcke, Patricia K. Donahoe, Paul Szotek, Thomas Manganaro, Mary K. Lorenzen, James Lorenzen, Denise C. Connolly, Elkan F. Halpern, and David T. MacLaughlin1593
- Avidity-Mediated Enhancement of *In vivo* Tumor Targeting by Single-Chain Fv Dimers.** Gregory P. Adams, Mei-Sheng Tai, John E. McCartney, James D. Marks, Walter F. Stafford III, L.L. Houston, James S. Huston, and Louis M. Weiner1599
- Preclinical Efficacy of the Camptothecin-Polymer Conjugate IT-101 in Multiple Cancer Models.** Thomas Schlupe, Jungyeong Hwang, Jianjun Cheng, Jeremy D. Heidel, Derek W. Bartlett, Beth Hollister, and Mark E. Davis1606
- Radiosensitization of Squamous Cell Carcinoma by the Alkylphospholipid Perifosine in Cell Culture and Xenografts.** Stefan R. Vink, Saskia Lagerwerf, Elly Mesman, Jan H.M. Schellens, Adrian C. Begg, Wim J. van Blitterswijk, and Marcel Verheij1615
- BRAF Is a Therapeutic Target in Aggressive Thyroid Carcinoma.** Giuliana Salvatore, Valentina De Falco, Paolo Salerno, Tito Claudio Nappi, Stefano Pepe, Giancarlo Troncone, Francesca Carlomagno, Rosa Marina Melillo, Scott M. Wilhelm, and Massimo Santoro1623
- YM-359445, an Orally Bioavailable Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Receptor-2 Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitor, Has Highly Potent Antitumor Activity against Established Tumors.** Nobuaki Amino, Yukitaka Ideyama, Mayumi Yamano, Sadao Kuromitsu, Katsunori Tajinda, Kiyohiro Samizu, Hiroyuki Hisamichi, Akira Matsuhisa, Kenna Shirasuna, Masafumi Kudoh, and Masayuki Shibasaki1630
- Stomatin-like Protein 2 is Overexpressed in Cancer and Involved in Regulating Cell Growth and Cell Adhesion in Human Esophageal Squamous Cell Carcinoma.** Liyong Zhang, Fang Ding, Wenfeng Cao, Zhongmin Liu, Wei Liu, Zaicheng Yu, Yu Wu, Wendong Li, Yanda Li, and Zhihua Liu1639

Cancer Prevention

- Distinct Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor and KRAS Mutation Patterns in Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer Patients with Different Tobacco Exposure and Clinicopathologic Features.** Issan Yee San Tam, Lap Ping Chung, Wai Sing Suen, Elaine Wang, May C.M. Wong, Kok Keung Ho, Wah Kit Lam, Shui Wah Chiu, Luc Girard, John D. Minna, Adi F. Gazdar, and Maria P. Wong1647

Letters to the Editor

SMAD4 Levels and Allelic Imbalance in 18q21 in Colorectal Cancer. Toshiaki Watanabe, Takamitsu Kanazawa, Yoshihiro Kazama, Junichiro Tanaka, Toshiaki Tanaka, Soichiro Ishihara, and Hirokazu Nagawa1654

Reply to the Letter to the Editor by Watanabe et al. Diego Arango, Pia Alhopuro, and Lauri A. Aaltonen1654

Correction

Article on Synovial Sarcoma X Antigens in Epithelial Ovarian Cancer1656

About the Cover

MISRII protein is detected with MISRII antibody by immunofluorescence (green) in the granulosa cells and surface epithelium (coelomic) of the mouse ovary. Propidiumiodide (red) stains the nuclei. For further details, see Pieretti-Vanmarcke *et al.*, on page 1593 in this issue.

