**Supplementary Table 1. Primers and probes used for qPCR**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Gene** | **Primer/Probe** | **Sequence** |
| **VVL VLTF-1\*** | Probe | 6-FAM-ATTTTAGAACAGAAATACCC-MGB |
|  | Sense Primer | 5’-AACCATAGAAGCCAACGAATCC-3’ |
|  | Antisense  Primer | 5’-TGAGACATACAAGGGTGGTGAAGT |

**\*** Viral late transcription factor 1