

Instructions for Authors

Scope

Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention publishes original research on cancer causation and prevention in humans. The following topics are of special interest: descriptive, analytical, biochemical and molecular epidemiology; the use of biomarkers to study the neoplastic and preneoplastic processes in humans; chemoprevention and other types of prevention trials; and the role of behavioral factors in cancer etiology and prevention.

Particular attention will be given to the identification of factors associated with various aspects of the carcinogenic process, including genetic susceptibility, host factors, infectious agents, chemical and physical carcinogens, environmental contaminants, dietary components and behavioral factors such as tobacco use and sun exposure.

Besides welcoming manuscripts that address individual subjects in any of the three disciplines, the Editors encourage the submission of manuscripts with an interdisciplinary approach.

Contents

- Original research articles
- Invited editorials
- Selected review articles
- Short communications
- Letters to the editor
- Meeting reports
- AACR and ASPO news

Editorial Policy

When a manuscript is received for consideration, the Editors assume that no similar paper has been or will be submitted for publication elsewhere. Further, it is understood that all authors listed on a manuscript have agreed to its submission. Upon acceptance, authors must transfer copyright to the American Association for Cancer Research, Inc., the publisher and copyright owner of the journal, prior to publication. The Editors endorse the principles embodied in the Declaration of Helsinki and expect that all investigations involving humans will have been performed in accordance with these principles. A copy of the Declaration is available from the American Medical Association, 535 North Dearborn Street, Chicago, IL 60610.

Journal policy requires that authors, reviewers, and Associate Editors reveal to the Editor-in-Chief any relationships that they believe could be construed as causing a conflict of interest with regard to the manuscript submitted for review.

Manuscript Submission

Mail manuscripts directly to Dr. Pelayo Correa, Editor-in-Chief. Submit four original sets (not photocopies) of illustrations along with four copies of the manuscript. Illustrations will be returned to the author if the paper is not accepted for publication. If a manuscript is closely related to papers that are in press or have been submitted elsewhere, please provide copies of those papers with your submission. FAX transmission and overnight delivery service will be used to expedite review and publication.

Format

Manuscripts must be written succinctly in clear, grammatical English. Define abbreviations in an inclusive footnote to the text. Double-space on 8 1/2 × 11-inch paper. Dot-matrix printing is not acceptable. The format is as follows:

1. Title page, including title, authors, and affiliations;
2. A running title of fewer than 50 characters;
3. Text, arranged in this order: Abstract (not more than 250 words), Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgments, References;
4. Footnotes, on a page separate from the text. Designate footnotes consecutively with superscript Arabic numerals;
5. Tables, on pages separate from the text, with descriptive titles and/or legends;
6. Figure legends, on pages separate from the text. Define all symbols and include staining for halftones, where applicable.

References

Include only those articles that have been published or are in press. Unpublished data or personal communications must be cited as footnotes to the text. Personal communications should be substantiated by a letter of permission.

Number references in the order of their first mention in the text. Cite only the number assigned to the reference. References must be double-spaced.

Sample references:

1. Fontham, E. T. H., Correa, P., Wu-Williams, A., Reynolds, P., Greenberg, R. S., Buffler, P. A., Chen, V. W., Boyd, P., Alterman, T., Austin, D. F., Liff, J., and Greenberg, S. D. Lung cancer in nonsmoking women: A multicenter case-control study. *Cancer Epidemiol., Biomarkers & Prev.*, 1: 35–43, 1991.
2. Reznikoff, C. A., Swaminathan, S., and Verma, A. K. Cultured normal human uroepithelial cells: a new system for *in vitro* carcinogenesis studies. In: M. Webber and L. Sikeley (eds.), *In Vitro Models for Cancer Research*, pp. 63–101. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press, 1986.

Illustrations

Provide four original sets of illustrations (whether line-cut drawings or halftones). Label each figure in pencil on the reverse side with the first author's name, figure number, and an arrow indicating top of figure. Letters and numbers on illustrations should not be larger than 12-point type. All illustrations will be published at a width of approximately 3 inches (8 cm) unless the author requests a greater width. Use tissue overlays to indicate important areas of the photographs that must be reproduced with the greatest fidelity.

The complete expense of reproducing color photographs will be charged to the author. Submit color illustrations on flexible backing.

Proofs

Page proofs must be returned to the office of the American Association for Cancer Research within 24 hours of receipt. Return proofs by overnight mail. **Proofs not received by the deadline will be published without the authors' corrections.** Accepted manuscripts are regarded as final copy and should not be altered substantially in proof. Authors will be charged for all changes in proof not due to printer's errors. Each author's alteration in any line of text costs approximately \$6.10. Lengthy insertions of entire sentences or paragraphs are billed at different rates depending upon the complexity of the alterations.

Typesetting Manuscripts from Computer Disks

Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention welcomes disks to expedite production of accepted manuscripts. If your article is accepted for publication, you will receive instructions regarding disk submission and a form which must be completed and returned with your disk to the AACR Publications Department within 48 hours of notification of acceptance. It is the author's responsibility to ensure that the material on the disk matches the final accepted version of the manuscript.

For More Information, Contact:

Dr. Pelayo Correa, Editor-in-Chief, CEBP, Department of Pathology, Louisiana State University Medical Center, 1901 Perdido Street, New Orleans, LA 70112-1393. Telephones: (504)529-2848; (504)568-6035; FAX: (504)529-2849.

Or:

Publications Department, American Association for Cancer Research, Public Ledger Building, 150 South Independence Mall West, Suite 816, Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483. Telephone: (215)440-9300; FAX: (215)440-9355.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR CANCER RESEARCH

BENEFITS OF MEMBERSHIP



The American Association for Cancer Research (AACR) is a scientific society consisting of laboratory and clinical cancer researchers. It was founded in 1907 and its purposes are "to facilitate communication and dissemination of knowledge among scientists and others dedicated to the cancer problem; to foster research in cancer and related biomedical sciences; to encourage presentation and discussion of new and important observations in the field; to foster public education, science education, and training; and to advance the understanding of cancer etiology, prevention, diagnosis, and treatment throughout the world." Members of the AACR enjoy the following benefits:

1. the opportunity to subscribe to the journals *Cancer Research*, *Cell Growth & Differentiation*, *Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention*, and *Clinical Cancer Research* at the reduced member rate.
 - *Cancer Research* publishes over 7,000 pages per year of timely, significant research. With over 40,000 citations to its articles per year, it rates as the most highly cited journal in the cancer field.
 - *Cell Growth & Differentiation*, a journal of the molecular biology of cancer, has established a tradition of rapid publication with an average review time of 2-3 weeks and an average of 10 weeks between acceptance and publication.
 - *Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention* has already established itself as a leading journal with a wholly unique scope, providing a common forum for three scientific areas that are rapidly expanding our knowledge of cancer causation and prevention in humans.
 - *Clinical Cancer Research*, the AACR's newest journal, began publication in 1995. Focusing on innovative translational studies, it publishes original laboratory and clinical research on the molecular characterization, prevention, diagnosis, and therapy of human cancer.
2. the privilege of sponsoring a paper for possible presentation at the AACR Annual Meeting;
3. an advance copy of the Program and, if one has been purchased, *Proceedings* pertaining to each Annual Meeting;
4. reduced registration rates at Annual Meetings;
5. priority notice of and reduced registration rates for small, focused meetings in the AACR's Special Conferences in Cancer Research;
6. opportunities for participation in the AACR's meetings with other scientific societies around the world;
7. subscriptions to future AACR journals at reduced member rates;
8. the receipt of AACR newsletters and meeting announcements;
9. early notification of and reduced rates for participation in the Employment Register;
10. an up-to-date Membership Directory;
11. participation in Summer Workshops that foster networking opportunities and science education for young investigators;
12. the benefits of the AACR's public education activities concerning funding for cancer research and press coverage of the latest research findings; and
13. many more ongoing benefits.



AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR CANCER RESEARCH

GUIDELINES FOR APPLICATION FOR ACTIVE AND CORRESPONDING MEMBERSHIP

BENEFITS OF MEMBERSHIP

The American Association for Cancer Research (AACR), a scientific society of over 10,000 laboratory and clinical cancer researchers, was founded in 1907 to facilitate communication and dissemination of knowledge among scientists and others dedicated to the cancer problem; to foster research in cancer and related biomedical sciences; to encourage the presentation and discussion of new and important observations in the field; to foster public education, science education, and training; and to advance the understanding of cancer etiology, prevention, diagnosis, and treatment throughout the world.

Members of the AACR enjoy the following benefits:

1. the privilege of sponsoring a proffered paper (abstract) for consideration for presentation at the AACR annual meeting;
2. an advance copy of the Program and *Proceedings of the American Association for Cancer Research* pertaining to each annual meeting;
3. reduced registration rates at annual meetings;
4. priority notice of small, focussed meetings in the AACR's exciting series of Special Conferences in Cancer Research;
5. reduced registration rates for Special Conferences;
6. opportunities for participation in AACR meetings in North America and abroad with other scientific societies around the world;
7. receipt of AACR Newsletters and other important announcements;
8. early notification of and reduced rates for participation in the AACR Employment Register;
9. an up-to-date Membership Directory of thousands of researchers in the cancer field;
10. the professional benefits of AACR's public education activities concerning funding for cancer research and press coverage of the latest research findings;
11. participation in Summer Workshops that foster networking opportunities and science education for young investigators; and
12. many more ongoing benefits.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP

Active membership in the AACR is open to investigators who live in the Americas. Individuals who have conducted two years of research resulting in peer-reviewed publications relevant to cancer, or who have made substantial contributions to cancer research in an administrative or educational capacity, are eligible. If a candidate has conducted research in an area of biomedical science related to cancer, he or she will qualify for membership. Evidence of patents relevant to cancer research may be submitted as qualifications for membership in lieu of peer-reviewed publications.

Corresponding membership is open to persons who are not residents of the Americas. The qualifications for corresponding membership are the same as those indicated above for active membership. Visiting scientists from outside the Americas who intend to return to their countries of origin by the anticipated time of election should apply for corresponding membership. All other visiting scientists should apply for active membership and transfer to corresponding status upon leaving the Americas.

Graduate and medical students, postdoctoral fellows, and physicians in training who do not yet meet the above qualifications for active or corresponding membership should apply for **associate** membership. Forms for associate membership are available from the AACR Office.

PROCEDURES FOR APPLICATION

There are three deadlines for the receipt of a membership application: January 1, May 1, and September 1 of each year. The Membership Committee will review all complete applications for active membership that have been received by these deadlines and will submit recommendations on each candidate to the Board of Directors which formally elects all members. The same procedure is followed by the Special Memberships Committee which receives

applications for corresponding membership. Candidates will be notified according to the following schedule:

Receipt of Application in AACR Office	Notification of Candidate
January 1	March
May 1	July
September 1	November

A complete application consists of the following material:

1. 6 copies of the form on the opposite side of this page, with all requested information provided.
2. 5 copies of the candidate's most current curriculum vitae and bibliography.
3. 5 copies of a letter of recommendation from a nominator who is an active, corresponding, emeritus, or honorary member of the AACR (at least one copy must be a signed, original letter). This letter should describe the candidate's achievements in laboratory research, clinical investigations, or epidemiological research, and it should affirm that this research adheres to accepted ethical scientific standards. -OR- The nominator may supply the responses requested at the bottom of the application form in the section entitled "STATEMENT OF SUPPORT" (at least one copy of the form must be the signed original).
4. 5 copies of a letter of recommendation as described in Item 3 above from a seconder who is an active, corresponding, emeritus, or honorary member of the AACR (at least one copy must be a signed, original letter). -OR- The seconder may supply the responses requested at the bottom of the application form in the section entitled "STATEMENT OF SUPPORT" (at least one copy of the form must be the signed original).
5. 5 reprints of each of two publications on which the candidate appears as author. As noted above, evidence of patents developed by the candidate may be submitted in lieu of one or both of the publications. If submitting patents, supply patent number and year awarded.

All material should be collated into five complete sets with the original application form as a covering document and sent to the address given below. Questions regarding procedures for membership application may also be directed to the following address:

American Association for Cancer Research
 Public Ledger Building, Suite 816
 150 S. Independence Mall West
 Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483
 Phone: 215/440-9300
 FAX: 215-440-9313

RESPONSIBILITIES OF MEMBERSHIP

Candidates should be aware of the following responsibilities of membership in the AACR. Active members must pay annual dues. In 1995 annual dues for active members are \$160, \$95 of which is designated for AACR journal subscriptions. Newly elected members of the AACR who have already purchased subscriptions to *Cancer Research*, *Clinical Cancer Research*, *Cell Growth & Differentiation*, or *Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention* at the higher, nonmember rates will receive reimbursement of the unused portion of those subscriptions once their first year's membership dues are paid in full.

Corresponding members are required to pay dues (\$80 in 1995) and may, if they wish, subscribe to *Cancer Research*, *Clinical Cancer Research*, *Cell Growth & Differentiation*, or *Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention* at reduced member rates.

Applicants elected in March will be responsible for payment of that year's dues; applicants elected in July and November will pay dues for the following year. Applicants elected in March and July will be eligible to sponsor an abstract for the next annual meeting. Every effort will be made to afford the same opportunity to applicants elected in November.

Margaret Foti
 Executive Director



AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR CANCER RESEARCH

GUIDELINES FOR APPLICATION FOR ASSOCIATE MEMBERSHIP

QUALIFICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP

Associate membership is open to graduate students, medical students, postdoctoral fellows, and physicians in training who are following a course of study or who are working in a research program relevant to cancer. Scientists in training who already have a substantial record of publications may wish to apply for active or corresponding membership which confers full benefits of membership.

BENEFITS OF MEMBERSHIP

The American Association for Cancer Research (AACR), a scientific society consisting of laboratory and clinical cancer researchers, was founded in 1907 to facilitate communication and dissemination of knowledge among scientists and others dedicated to the cancer problem; to foster research in cancer and related biomedical sciences; to encourage presentation and discussion of new and important observations in the field; to foster public education, science education, and training; and to advance the understanding of cancer etiology, prevention, diagnosis, and treatment throughout the world. Associate members of the AACR enjoy the following benefits:

1. the privilege of sponsoring a paper for presentation at the AACR annual meeting provided that (a) the associate member is the presenter of the paper and (b) an active, corresponding, emeritus, or honorary member in good standing of the AACR also signs the abstract of the paper in support of the work (In this instance, the member who cosigns the abstract does not lose his or her own sponsorship privilege.);
2. an advance copy of the scientific Program and (if one has been purchased by the associate member) the *Proceedings of the American Association for Cancer Research* which contains abstracts of all papers being presented at each annual meeting;
3. the privilege of registering for the annual meeting at the low student rate (This rate is otherwise available only to predoctoral students.);
4. preferred access to the AACR Employment Register;
5. optional subscriptions to the Association's high-quality journals *Cancer Research*, *Cell Growth & Differentiation*, *Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention*, and *Clinical Cancer Research* at reduced member rates;
6. priority notification of events in the AACR's series of special conferences on timely subjects in the field;
7. reduced registration rates at special conferences;
8. the receipt of AACR newsletters, meeting announcements, and an up-to-date membership directory; and
9. the facilitation of informal scientific exchange with leading researchers in the cancer field.

PROCEDURES FOR APPLICATION

Persons wishing to apply for associate membership must use the official application form on the reverse side of these instructions. Each candidate for associate membership must be nominated by an active, corresponding, emeritus, or honorary member in good standing of the AACR. Three completed copies of the form should be submitted; at least one of these copies must carry the original

signatures of both the candidate and the nominator. The application form may be submitted to the Association Office at any time.

After review of applications for associate membership, the Executive Director will notify candidates of their election or deferral within one month of the receipt of the application form. A check for one year's dues payment must accompany the application. Dues for 1994 are \$30 for associate members residing in the Americas and \$40 for residents of other countries. For 1995 these rates are \$35 and \$45, respectively. This fee will be refunded to any candidate deemed to be ineligible for associate membership. Checks should be in U.S. currency, made payable to AACR, Inc., and drawn on a U.S. bank. Send the three copies of the application form and the appropriate dues payment to:

American Association for Cancer Research
Public Ledger Building, Suite 816
150 S. Independence Mall West
Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483
215/440-9300

RESPONSIBILITIES OF MEMBERSHIP

Associate members must pay annual dues in an amount to be determined by the AACR Board of Directors. Dues for 1994 have been set at \$30 per year for residents of the Americas and \$40 for residents of other countries. For 1995 these rates are \$35 and \$45, respectively. If an application is submitted by August 31, the accompanying dues payment will be credited to the current year. Candidates submitting applications between September 1 and December 31 may indicate whether they wish their dues payments credited to the current or forthcoming year. Candidates should be aware, however, that associate members may sponsor an abstract for the annual meeting only if their dues for the current year are paid. For example, an associate member submitting an abstract in October 1994 for the forthcoming annual meeting must have paid dues for 1994. Any newly elected associate members of the AACR who have already purchased subscriptions to *Cancer Research*, *Cell Growth & Differentiation*, *Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention*, and *Clinical Cancer Research* at the higher, nonmember rate will receive a refund for the unused portion of that subscription upon receipt of their payment for a member's subscription.

Each Fall the AACR will send to current associate members an invoice for dues for the forthcoming year. Payment of this invoice must be accompanied by a statement signed by the associate member's current registrar, dean, or department head, verifying the member's current academic status. The Association's By-Laws state that dues are payable for each year in advance by January 1 of the year to which they should be applied. An individual may be an associate member for a maximum of five years. Each year in which an individual pays dues will count as one full year of associate membership. Thus, an associate member who pays dues for 1994 may retain associate membership until December 31, 1998. The Board of Directors may terminate the membership of an associate member whose dues are in arrears for two years.

Margaret Foti
Executive Director

**Guidelines for Submitting Disks
to
American Association for Cancer Research Publications**

The word processing packages that we prefer are as follows:

XyWrite III Plus (for the IBM)	Microsoft Word (for the IBM)
WordPerfect 4.2, 5.0, 5.1 (for the IBM)	Microsoft Word Macintosh
WordPerfect (for the Mac)	(Versions 1-4) 400/800K
Wordstar (for the IBM)	Wang OIS (WPS)

Also acceptable:

Apple II DOS 3.3	Display Write 4
Apple with Appleworks Software	IBM Displaywriter Word Processor 6580
Apple III Plus DOS 3.3	Lanier Business One Step
Apple Macintosh 400K Disc/ MacWrite 2.2 (text)	Lanier No Problem
Apple Macintosh Plus 800K Disc/ MacWrite 4.5 (text)	Lanier Super No Problem
CPT 8000	MASS-11 PC
DEC WPS-8	Multimate
DEC Decmate II	PC Write
DEC Decmate III	PFS Professional Write
Display Write 3	Volkswriter 4.0

New releases of word processing software are not always immediately available for conversion. In addition, because of the file structures and internal coding, we cannot accept disks created on desktop publishing systems or those created on proprietary typesetting systems. We also cannot guarantee that all special characters can be translated. Tabular and mathematical material, such as equations, will not be captured from the disk but will be rekeyed.

To expedite work and for your own security, we do require that you submit a hard copy printout of the disk file. The tables and equations will be keyed from this hard copy. We also need to know the name of the file to be converted, the type of hardware (e.g., IBM PC) on which the files were created, the operating system (e.g., DOS 3.3), and the version of the software (e.g., WordPerfect 5.1) used to create the file.

PLEASE FILL OUT ALL INFORMATION ON REVERSE SIDE AND SUBMIT THIS FORM WITH YOUR DISK.
DISKS WILL NOT BE PROCESSED WITHOUT THIS INFORMATION.



DISK SUBMISSION FORM

AACR journals are now using personal computers to copyedit manuscripts accepted for publication. When submitting a revised manuscript, authors are encouraged to submit an electronic disk of the paper along with the required four hard copy printouts. Disks will ultimately be returned to the authors.

See reverse for the word processing packages that can be accepted.

File preparation

Please be sure that the file you send is the most recent version of the manuscript and that it matches the most recently submitted printed copy. The file should contain all the parts of the manuscript in **one** file. Mathematical and tabular material, however, will be processed in the traditional manner and may be excluded from the disk file.

Note: AACR does not assume responsibility for errors in conversion of customized software, newly released software, or special characters.

Please label the outside of the disk with the journal name, the first author's name, a partial title of the manuscript, and the name of the computer file used to access the manuscript on disk. To process your disk efficiently, we need the following information. Please be sure to provide **ALL** the information.

Name used to access paper on disk: _____

Name of computer used (e.g., IBM/PS2): _____

Operating system and version (e.g., DOS 3.3): _____

Word processing program and version (e.g., WordPerfect 5.0): _____

[See reverse for acceptable programs.]

Manuscript number: _____

First author: _____

Corresponding author (if different from first author): _____

Telephone/FAX numbers: _____

Cancer Epidemiology Biomarkers & Prevention

Continued

- Utilization of Ovarian Cancer Screening by Women at Increased Risk** 269
Marc Schwartz, Caryn Lerman, Mary Daly, Janet Audrain, Agnes Masny, and Kathleen Griffith

Review

- Antimetastatic Effects of PSK (Krestin), a Protein-bound Polysaccharide Obtained from Basidiomycetes: An Overview** 275
Hiroshi Kobayashi, Kenichi Matsunaga, and Yoshiharu Oguchi

Short Communications

- Carotenoids and Menstrual Cycle Phase in Young Women** 283
Cheryl L. Rock, Mark A. Demitrack, Eva N. Rosenwald, and Morton B. Brown
- Influence of Smoking Behavior in Relation to Plasma Retinol and α -Tocopherol on Sister Chromatid Exchanges in Human Peripheral Blood Lymphocytes** 289
G. Hageman, A. van den Oetelaar, I. Welle, P. Beurskens-Comuth, and J. Kleinjans
- Cervical Intraepithelial Neoplasia Is Not Associated with Elevated Serum Neopterin Levels** 295
Howard D. Strickler, Carlos Escoffery, Carole Rattray, Dietmar Fuchs, Helmut Wachter, Angela Manns, Mark H. Schiffman, Beverly Cranston, Barrie Hanchard, and William A. Blattner

- AACR Bulletin Board 299

- ASPO Bulletin Board 300

- Instructions for Authors *i*

Cancer Epidemiology & Prevention

April-May 1995
Volume 4
Number Three
Pages 187-300
ISSN 1055-9965



An Official Journal of the
American Association for Cancer Research
Cosponsored by the
American Society of Preventive Oncology

Research Articles

- Early Life Risk Factors for Prostate Cancer: A Population-based Case-control Study in Sweden** 187
Sven-Olof Andersson, John Baron, Alicja Wolk, Christina Lindgren, Reinhold Bergström, and Hans-Olov Adami
- History of Thyroid Diseases and Subsequent Thyroid Cancer Risk** 193
Barbara D'Avanzo, Carlo La Vecchia, Silvia Franceschi, Eva Negri, and Renato Talamini
- Questionnaire Assessment of Intake of Specific Carotenoids** 201
Shelley M. Enger, Matthew P. Longnecker, James M. Shikany, Marian E. Swenseid, Miao-Jung Chen, Janice M. Harper, and Robert W. Haile
- Seasonal Variations in Plasma Micronutrients and Antioxidants** 207
Robert V. Cooney, Adrian A. Franke, Jean H. Hankin, Laurie J. Custer, Lynne R. Wilkens, Patricia J. Harwood, and Loïc Le Marchand
- Correlations between Mutagen Sensitivity and Plasma Nutrient Levels of Healthy Individuals** 217
Ömer Küçük, Ao Pung, Adrian A. Franke, Laurie J. Custer, Lynne R. Wilkens, Loïc Le Marchand, Carl M. Higuchi, Robert V. Cooney, and T. C. Hsu
- p53 Gene Mutations and Protein Nuclear Accumulation Are Early Events in Intestinal Type Gastric Cancer but Late Events in Diffuse Type** 223
G. N. Ranzani, O. Luinetti, L. S. Padovan, D. Calistri, B. Renault, M. Burrel, D. Amadori, R. Fiocca, and E. Solcia
- Carcinogen-DNA Adducts in Human Breast Tissue** 233
Frederica P. Perera, Alison Estabrook, Alan Hewer, Katharine Channing, Andrew Rundle, Laverne A. Mooney, Robin Whyatt, and David H. Phillips
- Measurement of Prostaglandin E₂ in Rectal Mucosa in Human Subjects: A Method Study** 239
Paul R. Finley, Cheryl L. Bogert, David S. Alberts, Janine Einspahr, David L. Earnest, Gina Blackwell, and Ken Girodias
- Pharmacokinetic and Pharmacodynamic Studies of N-Acetylcysteine, a Potential Chemopreventive Agent during a Phase I Trial** 245
L. Pendyala and P. J. Creaven
- Gene Deletion of Glutathione S-transferase Θ : Correlation with Induced Genetic Damage and Potential Role in Endogenous Mutagenesis** 253
John K. Wiencke, Sally Pemble, Brian Ketterer, and Karl T. Kelsey
- No Point Mutation but a Codon 31^{ser→arg} Polymorphism of the WAF-1/CIP-1/p21 Tumor Suppressor Gene in Nasopharyngeal Carcinoma (NPC): The Polymorphism Distinguishes Caucasians from Chinese** 261
Yi Sun, Allan Hildesheim, Hua Li, Yan Li, Jen-Yang Chen, Yu-Juen Cheng, Richard B. Hayes, Nathaniel Rothman, Wen-Fang Bi, Ya Cao, Kai-Tai Yao, Anne P. Lanier, Glenn Hegamyer, Waik S. El-Deiry, Yue Xiong, and Nancy H. Colburn

Continued on Inside Back Cover