**Supplementary Figure 2**. Proposed Causal diagram of race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, health insurance, and cancer survival.

Black Solid lines represent the SES mediation pathway: Race/ethnicity🡪SES🡪 survival and Race/ethnicity🡪SES🡪health insurance🡪 survival; Gray long dashes represent the health insurance? mediation pathway: Race/ethnicity🡪health insurance🡪 survival; light gray dash-dots represent the direct effect: Race/ethnicity🡪 survival

Race/ethnicity

Socioeconomic status

(Social deprivation)

Health Insurance

Cancer survival