

CONTENTS

Advances in Brief

- 3849 Increased Mannose 6-Phosphate/Insulin-like Growth Factor II Receptor and Transforming Growth Factor β1 Levels during Monoterpene-induced Regression of Mammary Tumors. Randy L. Jirtle, Jill D. Haag, Eric A. Ariazi, and Michael N. Gould.
- 3853 Heterogeneity in MLL/AF-4 Fusion Messenger RNA Detected by the Polymerase Chain Reaction in t(4;11) Acute Leukemia. Joanne M. Hilden, Chien-Shing Chen, Roderick Moore, Joy Frestedt, and John H. Kersey.
- 3857 The Effect of Stem Cell Factor on Irradiated Human Bone Marrow. Bryan R. Leigh, Steven L. Hancock, and Susan J. Knox.
- 3860 Use of Tissue-specific Expression of the Herpes Simplex Virus Thymidine Kinase Gene to Inhibit Growth of Established Murine Melanomas following Direct Intratumoral Injection of DNA. Richard G. Vile and Ian R. Hart.
- 3865 Association of Putative Origins of Replication with the Nuclear Matrix in Normal Human Fibroblasts. Bruna P. Brylawski, Gregory J. Tsongalis, Marila Cordeiro-Stone, W. Todd May, Laurey D. Comeau, and David G. Kaufman.
- 3869 Homozygous Deletion and Frequent Allelic Loss of Chromosome 8p22 Loci in Human Prostate Cancer. G. Steven Bova, Bob S. Carter, Marion J. G. Bussemakers, Mitsuru Emi, Yoshiyuki Fujiwara, Natasha Kyprianou, Stephen C. Jacobs, John C. Robinson, Jonathan I. Epstein, Patrick C. Walsh, and William B. Isaacs.
- 3874 Transplacental Carcinogenicity of Cisplatin: Initiation of Skin Tumors and Induction of Other Preneoplastic and Neoplastic Lesions in SENCAR Mice. Bhalchandra A. Diwan, Lucy M. Anderson, Sabine Rehm, and Jerry M. Rice.
- 3877 Alternatively Spliced Glucocorticoid Receptor Messenger RNAs in Glucocorticoid-resistant Human Multiple Myeloma Cells. Pamela A. Moalli, Shafali Pillay, Nancy L. Krett, and Steven T. Rosen.

Regular Articles

Carcinogenesis

- 3880 Radiation-induced Transforming Growth Factor β and Subsequent Extracellular Matrix Reorganization in Murine Mammary Gland.

 M. H. Barcellos-Hoff.
- 3887 Resistance to Aflatoxin B₁ Is Associated with the Expression of a Novel Aldo-Keto Reductase Which Has Catalytic Activity towards a Cytotoxic Aldehyde-containing Metabolite of the Toxin. John D. Hayes, David J. Judah, and Gordon E. Neal.

- 3895 Repair of O⁶-Methylguanine and O⁴-Methylthymidine in F344 Rat Liver following Treatment with 1,2-Dimethylhydrazine and O⁶-Benzylguanine. Susan M. O'Toole, Anthony E. Pegg, and James A. Swenberg.
- 3899 N-Acetylglucosaminyltransferase III and V Messenger RNA Levels in LEC Rats during Hepatocarcinogenesis. Eiji Miyoshi, Atsushi Nishikawa, Yoshito Ihara, Jianguo Gu, Toshihiro Sugiyama, Norio Hayashi, Hideyuki Fusamoto, Takenobu Kamada, and Naoyuki Taniguchi.
- 3903 Chemopreventive Effects of Dietary D,L-α-Difluoromethylornithine, an Ornithine Decarboxylase Inhibitor, on Initiation and Postinitiation Stages of Diethylnitrosamine-induced Rat Hepatocarcinogenesis. Toshihiro Kojima, Takuji Tanaka, Toshihiko Kawamori, Akira Hara, and Hideki Mori.
- 3908 Chemoprevention of Colon Carcinogenesis by the Natural Product of a Simple Phenolic Compound Protocatechuic Acid: Suppressing Effects on Tumor Development and Biomarkers' Expression of Colon Tumorigenesis. Takuji Tanaka, Toshihiro Kojima, Masumi Suzui, and Hideki Mori.
- 3914 Inhibitory Effect of Bifidobacterium longum on Colon, Mammary, and Liver Carcinogenesis Induced by 2-Amino-3-methylimidazo-[4,5-f]quinoline, a Food Mutagen. Bandaru S. Reddy and Abraham Rivenson.
- 3919 Two-Year Carcinogenicity Study of Tamoxifen in Alderley Park Wistar-derived Rats. Peter Greaves, Ranjit Goonetilleke, Gary Nunn, John Topham, and Terry Orton.
- 3925 Stimulation of Growth of Azaserine-induced Putative Preneoplastic Lesions in Rat Pancreas Is Mediated Specifically by Way of Cholecystokinin-A Receptors. Stephen P. Povoski, Weigong Zhou, Daniel S. Longnecker, Bill D. Roebuck, and Richard H. Bell, Jr.

Clinical Investigations

3930 Phase I Trial of a 90-Minute Infusion of the Fusion Toxin DAB₄₈₆IL-2 in Hematological Cancers. C. F. LeMaistre, Fiona E. Craig, Carole Meneghetti, Becky McMullin, Karen Parker, James Reuben, David H. Boldt, Michael Rosenblum, and Thasia Woodworth.

Endocrinology

- 3935 Selective Biological Response by Target Organs (Intestine, Kidney, and Bone) to 1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D₃ and Two Analogues. Anthony W. Norman, Igor N. Sergeev, June E. Bishop, and William H. Okamura.
- 3943 Control of HLA-DR Antigen Expression by γ-Interferon: Separate Signal Transduction Mechanisms in Malignant and Nonmalignant Human Thyroid Cells. Nitza Lahat, Esther Sobel, and Zaki Kraiem.

Experimental Therapeutics

- 3948 Interaction of a Polyamine Analogue, 1,19-bis-(Ethylamino)-5, 10,15-triazanonadecane (BE-4-4-4), with DNA and Effect on Growth, Survival, and Polyamine Levels in Seven Human Brain Tumor Cell Lines. Hirak S. Basu, Malgorzata Pellarin, Burt G. Feuerstein, Akira Shirahata, Keijiro Samejima, Dennis F. Deen, and Laurence J. Marton.
- 3956 Site-specific Prodrug Activation by Antibody-β-Lactamase Conjugates: Regression and Long-Term Growth Inhibition of Human Colon Carcinoma Xenograft Models. Damon L. Meyer, Louis N. Jungheim, Kevin L. Law, Stephen D. Mikolajczyk, Timothy A. Shepherd, Daniel G. Mackensen, Stephen L. Briggs, and James J. Starling.
- 3964 Arrest of Human Lung Tumor Xenograft Growth in Severe Combined Immunodeficient Mice Using Doxorubicin Encapsulated in Sterically Stabilized Liposomes. Scott S. Williams, Thomas R. Alosco, Eric Mayhew, Danilo D. Lasic, Frank J. Martin, and Richard B. Bankert.
- 3968 Neuroblastoma Sensitivity to Growth Inhibition by Deferrioxamine: Evidence for a Block in G₁ Phase of the Cell Cycle. Chaya Brodie, Gamini Siriwardana, Joseph Lucas, Rhoda Schleicher, Nao Terada, Agota Szepesi, Erwin Gelfand, and Paul Seligman.
- 3976 Specific Proteolytic Cleavage of Poly(ADP-ribose) Polymerase: An Early Marker of Chemotherapy-induced Apoptosis. Scott H. Kaufmann, Serge Desnoyers, Yvonne Ottaviano, Nancy E. Davidson, and Guy G. Poirier.
- 3986 In Vitro and in Vivo Effect of Doxorubicin Combined with Liposome-encapsulated Muramyl Tripeptide on Canine Monocyte Activation. Fushun Shi, E. Gregory MacEwen, and Ilene D. Kurzman.
- 3992 Unusual Oxygen Concentration Dependence of Toxicity of SR-4233, a Hypoxic Cell Toxin. C. J. Koch.
- 3998 Amphibolic Drug Combinations: The Design of Selective Antimetabolite Protocols Based upon the Kinetic Properties of Multienzyme Systems. Robert C. Jackson.
- 4004 Inhibition by Oxonic Acid of Gastrointestinal Toxicity of 5-Fluorouracil without Loss of Its Antitumor Activity in Rats. Tetsuhiko Shirasaka, Yuji Shimamoto, and Masakazu Fukushima.

Immunology

- 4010 Interleukin-1β Induces Interleukin-1 Receptor Antagonist and Tumor Necrosis Factor Binding Protein in Humans. Mario J. Bargetzi, Mikael Lantz, Christopher G. Smith, Frank M. Torti, Inge Olsson, Stephen P. Eisenberg, and H. Fletcher Starnes, Jr.
- 4014 Killing of Skin-derived Tumor Cells by Mouse Dendritic Epidermal T-Cells. Marek J. Kaminski, Ponciano D. Cruz, Jr., Paul R. Bergstresser, and Akira Takashima.
- 4020 Tumor-specific Lysis of Human Renal Cell Carcinomas by Tumor-infiltrating Lymphocytes: Modulation of Recognition through Retroviral Transduction of Tumor Cells with Interleukin 2 Complementary DNA and Exogenous α Interferon Treatment. Dolores J. Schendel and Bernd Gansbacher.

4026 Highly Specific in Vivo Tumor Targeting by Monovalent and Divalent Forms of 741F8 Anti-c-erbB-2 Single-Chain Fv. Gregory P. Adams, John E. McCartney, Mei-Sheng Tai, Hermann Oppermann, James S. Huston, Walter F. Stafford III, Michael A. Bookman, Irwin Fand, L. L. Houston, and Louis M. Weiner.

Molecular Biology and Genetics

- 4035 Genotypic Characterization of Prostatic Carcinomas: A Combined Cytogenetic, Flow Cytometry, and in Situ DNA Hybridization Study. Thomas Breitkreuz, Konstantinos Romanakis, Steffi Lutz, Gerhard Seitz, Helmut Bonkhoff, Gerhard Unteregger, Thomas Zwergel, Klaus Dieter Zang, and Bernd Wullich.
- 4041 Transforming Growth Factor-β1 Induces Transforming Growth Factor-α Promoter Activity and Transforming Growth Factor-α Secretion in the Human Colon Adenocarcinoma Cell Line FET. Mark J. Lynch, Lenore Pelosi, Joan M. Carboni, June Merwin, Kevin Coleman, Richard R. C. Wang, Pin-Fang M. Lin, Diane L. Henry, and Michael G. Brattain.
- 4048 Gastric and Hepatocellular Carcinomas Do Not Overexpress the Same Ribosomal Protein Messenger RNAs as Colonic Carcinoma. Graham F. Barnard, Raymond J. Staniunas, Masaki Mori, Mark Puder, Milburn J. Jessup, Glenn D. Steele, Jr., and Lan Bo Chen.
- 4053 Mutation of the p53 Gene in Neuroblastoma and Its Relationship with N-myc Amplification. Jun Imamura, Claus R. Bartram, Frank Berthold, Dieter Harms, Haruhiko Nakamura, and H. Phillip Koeffler.
- 4059 Cloning and Expression of Mutant Glucocorticoid Receptors from Glucocorticoid-sensitive and -resistant Human Leukemic Cells.

 Joan H. Powers, Andrew G. Hillmann, Delia C. Tang, and Jeffrey M. Harmon.
- 4066 Role of Chromosome 9 in Human Bladder Cancer. Noriomi Miyao, Yvonne C. Tsai, Seth P. Lerner, Aria F. Olumi, Charles H. Spruck III, Mirella Gonzalez-Zulueta, Peter W. Nichols, Donald G. Skinner, and Peter A. Jones.

Tumor Biology

- 4071 Clonal Analysis of Fibroadenoma and Phyllodes Tumor of the Breast. Shinzaburo Noguchi, Kazuyoshi Motomura, Hideo Inaji, Shingi Imaoka, and Hiroki Koyama.
- 4075 Differential Growth Factor Production, Secretion, and Response by High and Low Metastatic Variants of B16BL6 Melanoma. Vincent D. Blanckaert, Margaret E. Schelling, Catherine A. Elstad, and Gary G. Meadows.
- 4082 Altered Glycosylation of the MUC-1 Protein Core Contributes to the Colon Carcinoma-associated Increase of Mucin-bound Sialyl-Lewis* Expression. Christoph Hanski, Kristin Drechsler, Franz-Georg Hanisch, John Sheehan, Monika Manske, Dieter Ogorek, Enno Klussmann, Marie-Luise Hanski, Monika Blank, Pei-Xiang Xing, Ian F. C. McKenzie, Peter L. Devine, and Ernst-Otto Riecken.
- 4089 Cell Lines from grc Congenic Strains of Rats Having Different Susceptibilities to Chemical Carcinogens. Di Lu, Heinz W. Kunz, Mona F. Melhem, and Thomas J. Gill III.
- Identification of a New Interferon-α-Inducible Gene (p27) on Human Chromosome 14q32 and Its Expression in Breast Carcinoma.
 Ulla B. Rasmussen, Catherine Wolf, Marie-Geneviève Mattei, Marie-Pierre Chenard, Jean-Pierre Bellocq, Pierre Chambon, Marie-Christine Rio, and Paul Basset.

4102 Interleukin 1α Acts as an Autocrine Growth Stimulator for Human Gastric Carcinoma Cells. Reiko Ito, Yasuhiko Kitadai, Eikai Kyo, Hiroshi Yokozaki, Wataru Yasui, Uki Yamashita, Hiromasa Nikai, and Eiichi Tahara. and K. S. Crump et al., Fundamental Carcinogenic Processes and Their Implications for Low Dose Risk Assessment. Cancer Res., 36: 2973-2979, 1976. Gerhard Stöhrer. Reply by Richard Peto and Richard Gray.

Letters to the Editor

4107 Correspondence re: R. Peto *et al.*, Effects on 4080 Rats of Chronic Ingestion of *N*-Nitrosodiethylamine or *N*-Nitrosodimethylamine: A Detailed Dose-Response Study. Cancer Res., *51*: 6415–6451, 1991,

Meeting Report

4109 Differentiation Therapy of Cancer: Laboratory and Clinical Investigations. Ernest C. Borden, Reuben Lotan, David Levens, Charles W. Young, and Samuel Waxman.

4116 Announcements

Awards

New Schedule for Annual Meetings of the AACR Beginning in 1994

New Privileges and Responsibilities of Corresponding Membership

Broadening of Associate Membership Call for Nominations for Association

Call for Nominations for Honorary Membership

Call for Suggestions for Association Officers and Directors

AACR Special Conferences in Cancer Research

Recent Death

Calendar of Events

4119 Errata

A. Yen et al., 53: 3085–3091, 1993.K. S. Koch et al., 53: 2279–2286, 1993.A. Riccardi et al., 48: 6238–6245, 1988.

4120 Employment Register of the AACR

4127 Author Index

AACR forms available in the back of this issue:

Application for Active and Corresponding Membership

Application for Associate Membership Also available in the back of this issue:

Guidelines for Submitting Disks to AACR Publications