

Supplementary Methods

We optimized β 2M, MHC class I and MHC class II IHC on a test series of cHLs and evaluated the expression of each on HRS cells. For a subset of cases, we observed β 2M, MHC class I, and/or MHC class II expression on the vast majority of HRS membranes at levels equivalent to or greater than that observed on adjacent, non-malignant inflammatory cells (Supplementary Fig. 1, case 1 for β 2M and MHC class I, case 2 for MHC class II). For a subset, we detected no β 2M, MHC class I, and/or MHC class II expression on the vast majority of HRS cells or cell membranes, despite appropriate internal controls (Supplementary Fig. 1, case 3 for β 2M and MHC class I, case 1 for MHC class II). Finally, for a subsets of cases we observed extensive heterogeneity of staining among HRS cells including those with unequivocally positive but reduced membrane staining, relative to adjacent non-malignant cells, and those with a combination of reduced and complete loss of staining in a subset of cells (Supplementary Fig. 1, case 2 for β 2M and MHC class I, case 3 for MHC class II).

Given the challenges of quantifying the expression of β 2M, MHC class I, and MHC class II on individual HRS cells in stained tissue sections, which are overwhelmingly comprised of non-malignant cells in a densely cellular microenvironment, we devised a 3-tiered scoring system to categorize the predominant patterns of β 2M, MHC class I, and MHC class II expression by HRS cells in each case. For cases categorized as *positive*, at least 90% of evaluable HRS cells showed positive membrane staining for the biomarker at levels equivalent to, or greater than that of adjacent non-malignant inflammatory cells. For cases categorized as *negative*, at least 90% of evaluable HRS cells showed no detectable membrane staining for the biomarker relative to non-malignant inflammatory cells. For cases categorized as *decreased*, positive membrane staining of HRS cells was present and unequivocally reduced relative to surrounding cells and/or positive staining was observed in less than 90% of evaluable HRS cells.